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5.07 WORKERS' COMPENSATION COVERAGE

5.07.1 GENERAL

Emergency Services Workers will be provided workers' compensation coverage by Emergency Management BC (EMBC) when on an approved task. The Federal Government and the Province will share costs for authorized claims for injured or killed Emergency Services Workers under the agreement titled, "An Agreement Providing for Sharing the Cost of Compensation in Respect of the Injury or Death of Emergency Service Workers, 1987". In addition, the Province has agreed to extend workers' compensation coverage to fire department staff doing road rescue work outside their jurisdictional area provided they have been approved by EMBC as a Road Rescue Service Provider. WorkSafeBC administers all claims in BC.

WorkSafeBC decides whether the accident occurred out of and in the course of Emergency Services Work and payment is made in accordance with the provisions of the *Workers' Compensation Act*. If WorkSafeBC deems that the injury or death meet the guidelines, the WorkSafeBC compensation process and claim criteria are then utilized.

Related Policies:

- 1.08 Application for a Training Task Number
- 2.02 Task Authorization
- 2.06 Public Safety Lifeline Volunteer Safety
- 5.01 Task Registration

5.07.2 DEFINITIONS

See Terms and Definitions

Emergency Services Work: Is work authorized by the Provincial Emergency Services Coordinator and for which the worker is not compensated.

Emergency Services Worker: Any person who has volunteered for Emergency Services Work and has registered with the Provincial Emergency Services Coordinator. People who are registered as Public Safety Lifeline Volunteers are Emergency Services Workers and are eligible for workers' compensation coverage.

Provincial Emergency Services Coordinator: Emergency Management BC or a local authority working under the *Emergency Program Act*.

Road Rescue Service Provider: An organized fire rescue service or volunteer rescue society whose members maintain an on-going competence through participation in a training and exercise program



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that meets the intent of the current National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) standards on operations and training for technical rescue incidents.

5.07.3 POLICY STATEMENT

(1) EMBC will provide workers' compensation coverage for any Emergency Services Workers under the authority of a Provincial Emergency Services Coordinator. In addition, the Province has agreed to extend workers' compensation coverage to fire department staff doing road rescue work outside their jurisdictional area provided the fire department has been approved by EMBC as a Road Rescue Service Provider.

5.07.4 CONDITIONS/RESPONSIBILITIES

- (1) Emergency Program Coordinators must obtain the necessary approval by either a training task number or an emergency response task number in order for workers' compensation coverage to be in effect.
- (2) All volunteers registered with EMBC are covered when a task number is obtained and the volunteer's name is entered on the Task Registration Form. Volunteers must be signed-up each day on a Task Registration Form.
- (3) EMBC does not provide workers' compensation coverage to employees of other agencies involved in emergency response in their own jurisdiction.

5.07.5 AUTHORITIES

- Emergency Program Act
- Workers Compensation Act
- An Agreement Providing for Sharing the Cost of Compensation in Respect of the Injury or Death of Emergency Services Workers, 1987

Original Signed by

Stan Bates Executive Director, Operations Emergency Management BC

January 7, 2019

5.07.6 RELATED DOCUMENTS



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- 5.07 Workers' Compensation Coverage Procedures
- 5.07 Workers' Compensation Coverage FAQs
- WorkSafeBC Form 7 Employer's Report of Injury or Occupational Disease



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5.08 LIABILITY COVERAGE

5.08.1 GENERAL

The Province of British Columbia provides commercial general liability insurance for volunteers while they are performing authorized services on behalf of the province.

Related Policies:

- 1.08 Application for Training Task Number
- 2.02 Task Authorization
- 5.01 Task Registration
- 5.04 Public Safety Lifeline Equipment Repair/Replacement

5.08.2 DEFINITIONS

See Terms and Definitions

5.08.3 POLICY STATEMENT

- Liability protection and coverage extended to volunteers registered with Emergency Management BC (EMBC) only applies when operating and/or training under an approved EMBC task.
- (2) Volunteers and volunteer groups should take steps to minimize any personal property, bodily injury, or third party liability risk exposures.

5.08.4 CONDITIONS/RESPONSIBILITIES

- (1) Emergency Program Act: The Emergency Program Act states "No person, including...a volunteer and any other person appointed, authorized or required to carry out measures relating to emergencies or disasters, is liable for any loss, cost, expense, damage or injury to persons or property...". Protection under the Act applies so long as the individual is acting in good faith and there is no indication of gross negligence.
- (2) Good Samaritan Act: The Good Samaritan Act protects individuals against liability when rendering medical services or emergency aid to an ill, injured or unconscious person unless through their acts or omissions there is gross negligence. The Good Samaritan Act covers volunteers who are not employed expressly for rendering medical services or aid, and who do not render medical services or aid with the view to gain.
- (3) **Commercial General Liability policy:** The policy provides coverage both to the Province and to its volunteers. The policy insures against third party legal liability resulting from claims due to damage to the property of others, and bodily injury or personal injury (libel, slander, etc.) to



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third parties, accidentally caused, which arise from the authorized duties of the volunteers on behalf of the Province. The limit of liability on the policy is \$2 million per occurrence/incident (NOT per volunteer). In addition, the policy will also provide a qualified legal defense and pay related costs. Coverage under this policy applies to individual volunteers only, NOT to the societies or groups of which they are members.

- (4) Other insurance: The Province does not provide general insurance coverage for vehicles, water craft, buildings or other assets, therefore individuals and groups are encouraged to obtain appropriate insurance coverage. The Province may provide, in accordance with EMBC policy, reimbursement for the repair or replacement of property lost or damaged during an authorized task. Reimbursement is normally limited to the lesser of the repair or replacement cost or the amount of the insurance deductible in the case of vehicles and watercraft to a maximum of \$1000. Societies are encouraged to ensure they have adequate insurance coverage. Volunteer societies are encouraged to ensure that they have both appropriate and adequate insurance coverage to protect the society, its assets, and its members and directors.
- (5) Liability Coverage for Volunteers in Respect of Medical Acts:
 - a. If the **volunteer is not a medical professional** and is administering first aid within the limitations of his/her training or knowledge, the volunteer is covered under the Commercial General Liability Policy, exempt from civil liability under the *Emergency Program Act*, and exempt from liability under the *Good Samaritan Act*.
 - b. If the **volunteer is a medical professional** and renders medical treatment, the volunteer is NOT covered under the Commercial General Liability Policy, is exempt from civil liability under the *Emergency Program* Act, and may be exempt from liability under the *Good Samaritan Act*.

5.08.5 AUTHORITIES

Emergency Program Act Good Samaritan Act

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5.08.6 RELATED DOCUMENTS

- 5.08 Liability Coverage Procedures
- 5.08 Liability Coverage FAQs