

Planning and Land Use Committee Report For the meeting of December 11, 2014

То:	Planning and Land Use Committee	Date:	November 27, 2014
From:	Murray G. Miller, Senior Heritage Planner, Community Planning		
Subject:	Heritage Alteration Permit Application #00194 for 805 Gordon Street (Union Club)		

RECOMMENDATION

Staff recommend that Committee forward this report to Council and that Council consider the following motion:

"That Council authorize the issuance of Heritage Alteration Permit Application # 00194 for 805 Gordon Street, in accordance with:

- 1. Plans date stamped November 3, 2014;
- 2. Development meeting all Zoning Regulation Bylaw requirements;
- 3. Final plans to be generally in accordance with the plans identified above to the satisfaction of the Director of Sustainable Planning and Community Development."

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The purpose of this report is to present Council with information, analysis and recommendations for a Heritage Alteration Permit Application for the Union Club, a Heritage-Registered property located at 805 Gordon Street. The proposal is to undertake exterior envelope rehabilitation on the Gordon and Humboldt Street façades.

The following points were considered in assessing this application:

- general consistency with the Official Community Plan (OCP)
- consistency with the relevant guidelines of DPA 1 (HC): Core Historic.

BACKGROUND

Description of Proposal

The proposal is to undertake exterior envelope rehabilitation on the Gordon and Humboldt Street façades. Specific details include:

- seismic upgrading of the main cornice
- rehabilitation of the terra cotta
- dismantling and rebuilding the main entrance balustrade
- masonry repointing
- new flashings and waterproofing.

The application was reviewed by the Heritage Advisory Panel at its November 18, 2014 meeting and was recommended that Council authorize the issuance of Heritage Alteration Permit #00194 for 805 Gordon Street.

ANALYSIS

The following sections provide a summary of the application's consistency with the relevant City policies and guidelines.

Official Community Plan (OCP)

The proposal is generally consistent with the OCP because it conserves the heritage value and special features of a heritage property within the Urban Core.

Development Permit Area (DPA1 (HC): Core Historic)

The OCP identifies this property within DPA1 (HC): Core Historic, which includes a requirement to consider the *Standards and Guidelines for the Conservation of Historic Places in Canada* (Standards and Guidelines) and the *Downtown Core Area Plan* (DCAP). In relation to the DCAP, the proposal is generally consistent with relevant policies because it conserves features of the heritage property. In relation to the Standards and Guidelines, the proposal reflects the recommended practice with regard to roofs, exterior walls, entrances and masonry conservation.

Statement of Significance

A previously-prepared Statement of Significance describing the historic place, its heritage value and character-defining elements is attached to this report.

Victoria's Heritage Thematic Framework (the Thematic Framework)

A key policy of the OCP includes the determination of heritage value using a valuesbased approach. In this regard, a city-wide Thematic Framework (OCP Fig. 12) was developed and incorporated into the OCP to identify the key civic historic themes. A Heritage Value Assessment with additional consideration of the Thematic Framework was prepared in response to the current Application and is attached to this report.

CONCLUSIONS

The proposed exterior rehabilitation work has been informed by a building Envelope Restoration Inspection and Report (2010), consistent with the practice of assessing condition to guide plans for the protection, stabilization and repair of historic exteriors as recommended in the Standards and Guidelines. The proposed work is therefore generally consistent with the Standards and Guidelines in relation to roofs, exterior walls, entrances and masonry conservation.

The proposed work is also consistent with relevant City policies and will serve to strengthen the physical integrity and enhance the heritage values of the property, resulting in considerable benefits that are in the public interest. Staff, therefore, recommend that Council authorize the Heritage Alteration Permit for 805 Gordon Street.

ALTERNATE MOTION

That Council decline Heritage Alteration Permit Application #00194 for the property located at 805 Gordon Street.

Respectfully submitted,

Murray G. Miller Senior Heritage Planner Community Planning

Ander Hinde

Andrea Hudson Assistant Director, Community Planning Sustainable Planning and Community Development

Report accepted and recommended by the City Manager:

Jason Johnson

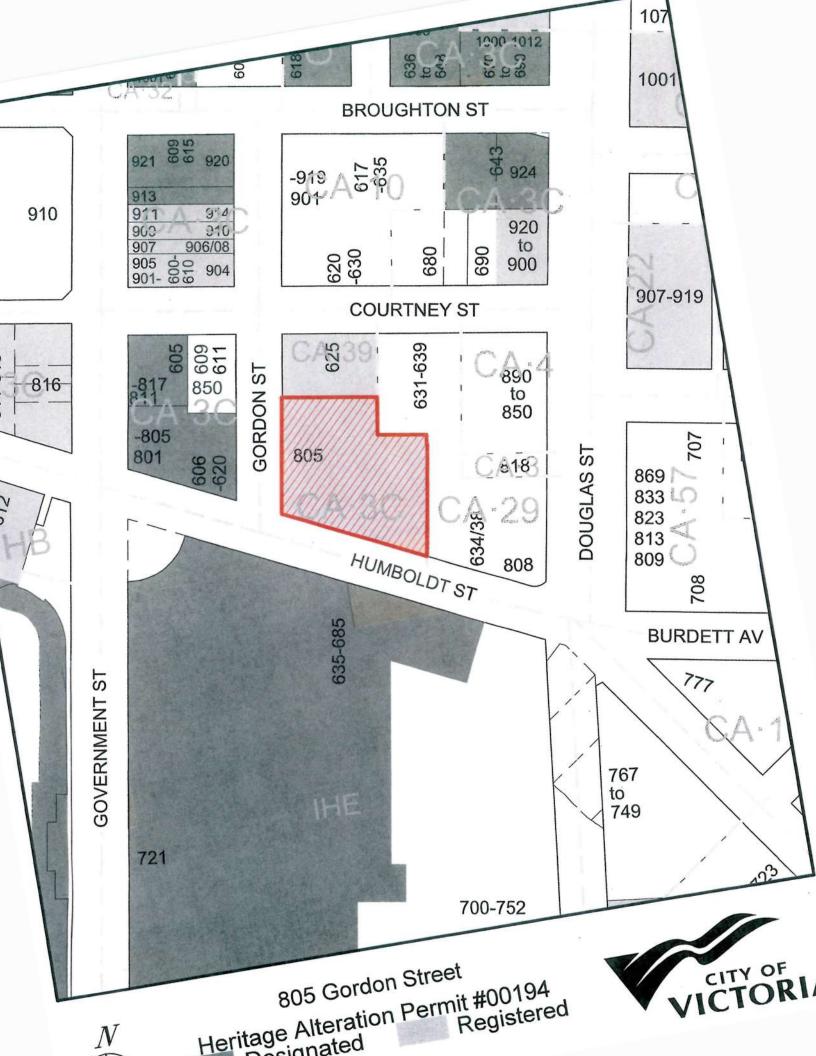
Date: December 4, 2014

MGM/ljm

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List of Attachments

- Subject map
- Statement of Significance
- Heritage Value Assessment Victoria Heritage Thematic Framework Considerations
- Letter from architect, dated November 3, 2014
- Plans, date stamped November 3, 2014.



Statement of Significance

805 Gordon Street (the "Union Club of British Columbia") Victoria

Description of the Historic Place

The Union Club is a four-storey brick and terra cotta building on a sloping lot on the corner of Gordon and Humboldt Streets in downtown Victoria.

Heritage Value of the Historic Place

Constructed in 1912, the Union Club is valued as a monument to Edwardian high society. Originally intended for the men of Victoria's wealthy elite, it is significant that this has continued to be the home of the Union Club, one of the oldest and most exclusive private clubs in western Canada. With many of Victoria's and British Columbia's most prominent and influential citizens as club members, this building has a notable association with political, economic, and social power throughout the province.

Designed by San Francisco architect Loring P. Rexford, this building is representative of the fashionable gentlemen's club image which was the basis for the Union Club's foundation in 1879. Notably, the program for this building was drawn up with the help of prominent Victoria architect Francis Mawson Rattenbury, who had undertaken a survey of club houses and interiors during his travels. The academically correct Italian Renaissance Revival Style, and elevated situation on the sloping lot are well-suited to the club's elite image.

The Club's juxtaposition with the Empress Hotel and the Belmont Building is significant, as together these structures create a quadrant which is unmistakable in its English pride and sophistication, well-suited to the period of economic prosperity prior to the First World War. These buildings form a backdrop of historic places in the northeast corner of the Inner Harbour, and mark the entrance to Victoria's Old Town District.

Character-Defining Elements

Key elements that express the heritage value of the Union Club include:

- The relationship between this building and the nearby Empress Hotel and the Belmont Building.
- The Italian Renaissance Revival Style elements, such as the terra cotta ground floor, the portico, the combined use of arched and rectangular windows, the front entrance balcony, the deep rich tone of the brick, the decorative horizontal bands and cornice, the curved bay on the south side, and all terra cotta elements.
- The unobstructed views of the building from the Inner Harbour area.
- The image of historic power and wealth manifested in its solid massing, rich detailing, and elevated situation on its sloping lot.
- Intact historic interior elements such as spatial configurations, woodwork, and surface finishes relating to the authentic design of the building.

Heritage Value Assessment – Victoria Heritage Thematic Framework Considerations 805 Gordon Street (the "Union Club of British Columbia") Victoria

The heritage value of the Union Club of British Columbia is summarized below in accordance with the Victoria Heritage Thematic Framework. The *Official Community Plan* establishes the Thematic Framework as the conceptual parameters for heritage value assessments and Statements of Significance. (See also the Statement of Significance for 805 Gordon Street).

Theme Four: Community of Neighbourhoods

Thematic Framework Subtheme – 4.2 Associations and Organizations

Includes recreational and gathering places that contributed to a rich tapestry of social interaction within the City.

The Union Club was established as a fashionable gentlemen's club in 1879. Originally intended for the men of Victoria's wealthy elite, it has continued as one of the oldest and most exclusive private clubs in Western Canada. With many of Victoria's and British Columbia's most prominent and influential citizens as club members, this building has a notable association with political, economic and social power throughout province.

Theme Five: Cultural Exchange

Thematic Framework Subtheme – 5.1 Architectural Expression

Includes architectural designs that characterize Victoria.

Designed by San Francisco architect Loring P. Rexford, the program for this building was drawn up with the help of prominent Victoria architect Francis Mawson Rattenbury, who had undertaken a survey of club houses and interiors during his travels. The academically correct Italian Renaissance Revival Style and elevated situation on the sloping lot are well-suited to the club's elite image.

The Club's juxtaposition with the Empress Hotel and the Belmont Building is significant, as together these structures create a quadrant which is unmistakable in its English pride and sophistication

The Union Club has heritage value for its association with Francis Mawson Rattenbury Architect, one of Victoria's pre-eminent architects through the period 1891-1923. Rattenbury is noted for his design of the British Columbia Parliament Buildings (1898) which reflected his use of the then-popular Romanesque style that was seen as being an impressive monument for the new province of British Columbia. Rattenbury's success in the competition garnered him many commissions in Victoria and other parts of the province, including additions to the Legislative Buildings in 1913–1915 and his vision for the Inner Harbour. Rattenbury made a major and lasting contribution to the extensive and diverse range of architecture in the City.



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October 28, 2014

City of Victoria Victoria City Hall 1 Centennial Square Victoria, BC V8W 1P6 City of Victoria

NOV 0 3 2014

Planning & Development Department Development Services Division

Attention: Mayor and Council

Re: The Union Club of British Columbia, Exterior Restoration, 805 Gordon Street Victoria, BC. V8W 1Z6

Application for Heritage Alteration Permit.

Background.

"The Union Club of British Columbia is a significant heritage building for the City of Victoria, the Province of British Columbia and Western Canada. Founded in 1879, the Union Club has had a long and continuing association with the prominent business and political leadership of the Province. Founded as a private gentleman's club, it has adapted to changes, opening membership to women, and now offers fine boutique accommodation to tourists and business visitors whilst preserving the exclusive club facilities for its membership¹.

"Designed by California architect Loring P. Rixford, the Union Club of British Columbia is of a beaux arts, Italianate design that is very unusual in Victoria. The building is a cast-inplace concrete frame with masonry infill walls finished with a fine pressed brick manufactured to present a varied dark buff colour with fired speckles of magnesium dioxide and incorporates cream yellow matte-glazed terracotta ornamentation for the ground floor, cornice, window surrounds and quoining. Construction followed the Aug 2, 1911 award of contract to the Sound Engineering & Construction Company of Seattle in the amount of \$161,000.Final cost of the building, including furnishings and appliances was \$250,604.80. The clubhouse was completed for New Years of 1913 and a Grand Inaugural Ball was held in August of 1913¹."

A small two storey addition, the Begbie Lounge, was added in 1964, by architect Peter Cotton. Otherwise there have been only minor internal and external changes over the years. Its essential function has remained unchanged and no changes of use are contemplated.

The Union Club is on the City of Victoria Heritage Registry but is not 'designated'. Exploratory discussions regarding heritage status have been initiated at municipal and federal levels.

The building's principal facades, on Gordon and Humboldt Streets, have received no significant maintenance for 100 years and have been cleaned, for the first time, in 2014. It is generally in very good condition, reflecting the inherent durability and redundancy of the materials. However there are many localized problems stemming from water ingress due to inadequate flashings in the original construction. Also, no conscious attention was paid to seismic resistance in the original design resulting in significant life safety concerns for certain elements such as the prominent roof level cornice.

1. Building Envelope Restoration Inspection and Report, Ken Johnson, 2010.

Garyali Architect Inc. 514 Fort Street, Victoria BC V8W 186, Canada Telephone 250,388,7371 Fassimile 250,388,3404 www.garyaharchitect.com

Scope of Work.

The Union Club of British Columbia is proposing a comprehensive exterior envelope restoration process for the building's principal facades on Gordon and Humboldt Street to repair and preserve its architectural and historic integrity. Minor repair items will also be addressed on the north and east facades which are not visible to the public.

SHEEN ARCHITECTURE URBAN PLANNING / INTERIOR DESIGN



FORT STREET OFFICES

A condition assessment report, in the form of a comprehensive <u>Building Envelope</u> <u>Restoration Inspection and Report</u> was produced by Ken Johnson, Conservation Consultant, in 2010. The work described in the attached drawings closely follows this report and are summarized as follows:

- main cornice seismic upgrade, and replace fiberglass replicas with matching terracotta pieces,
- replace and repair damaged terracotta pieces with matching new material,
- dismantle and rebuild main entrance balustrade with new internal steel structure and replace damaged and incompatible replica pieces,
- · general brick and terracotta repointing,
- install new flashings and waterproofing to prevent future problems.

All work will follow Parks Canada's "Standards and Guidelines for the Conservation of Historic Places in Canada" and the "Principles of Heritage Conservation", Province of BC, 1989, regarding prioritised levels of intervention. Failed or replica pieces will be replaced with terracotta to match the original. Interestingly, the original terracotta manufacturer, Gladding McBean & Co, is still in existence in the Sacramento area.

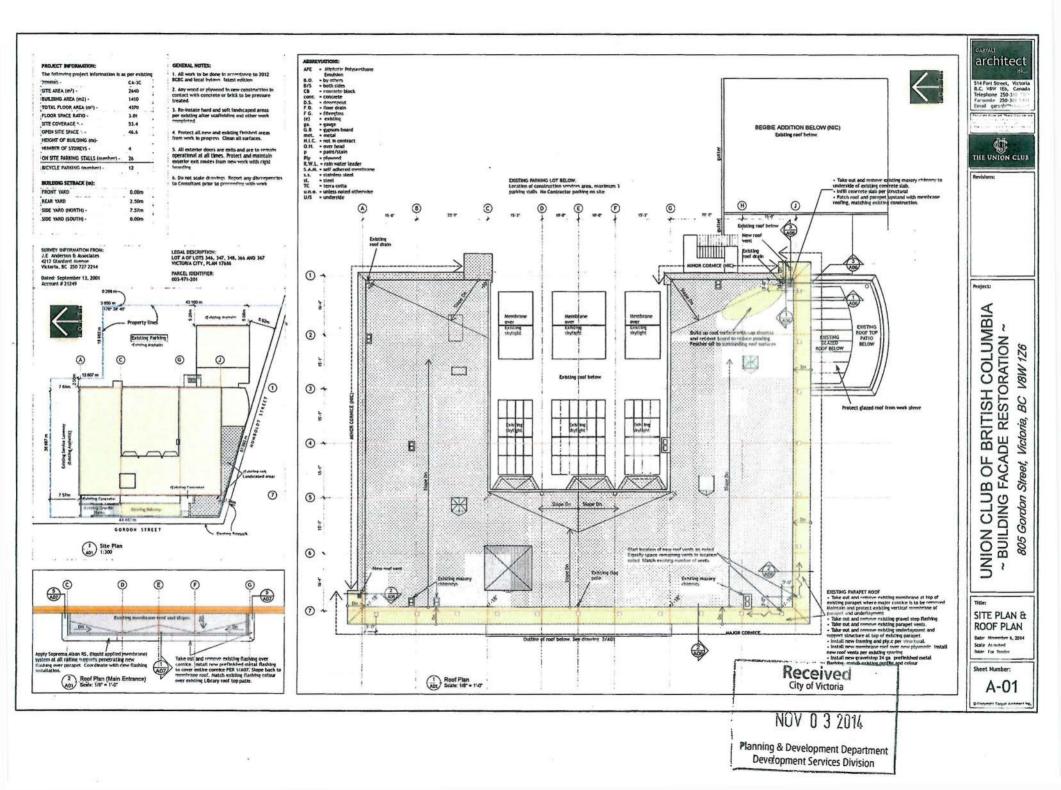
Therefore, we respectfully request the City grant a Heritage Alteration Permit, as detailed above.

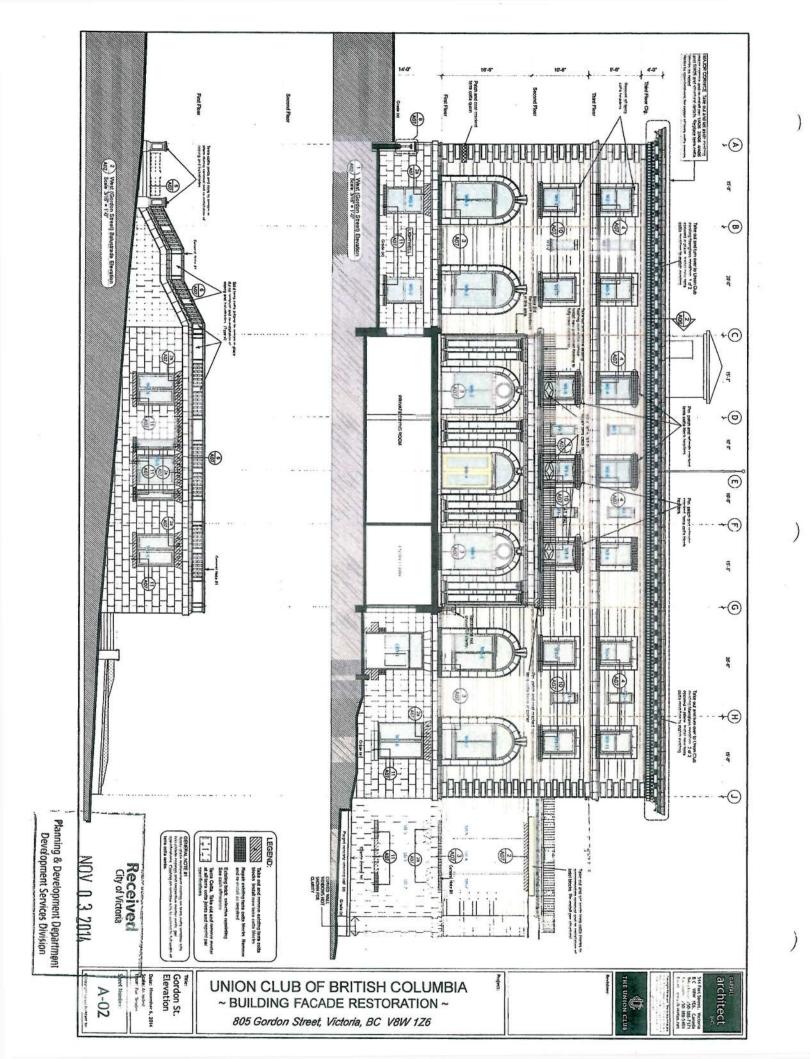
Yours sincerely,

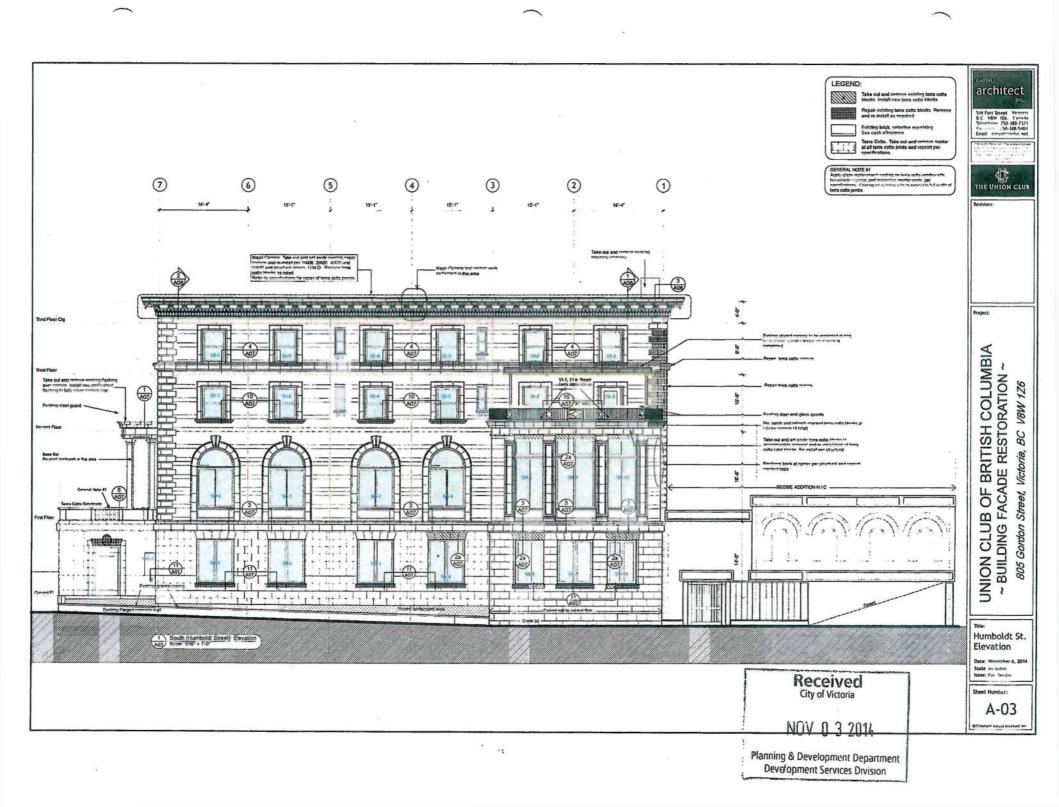
John Armitage, Architect AIBC, LEED-AP.

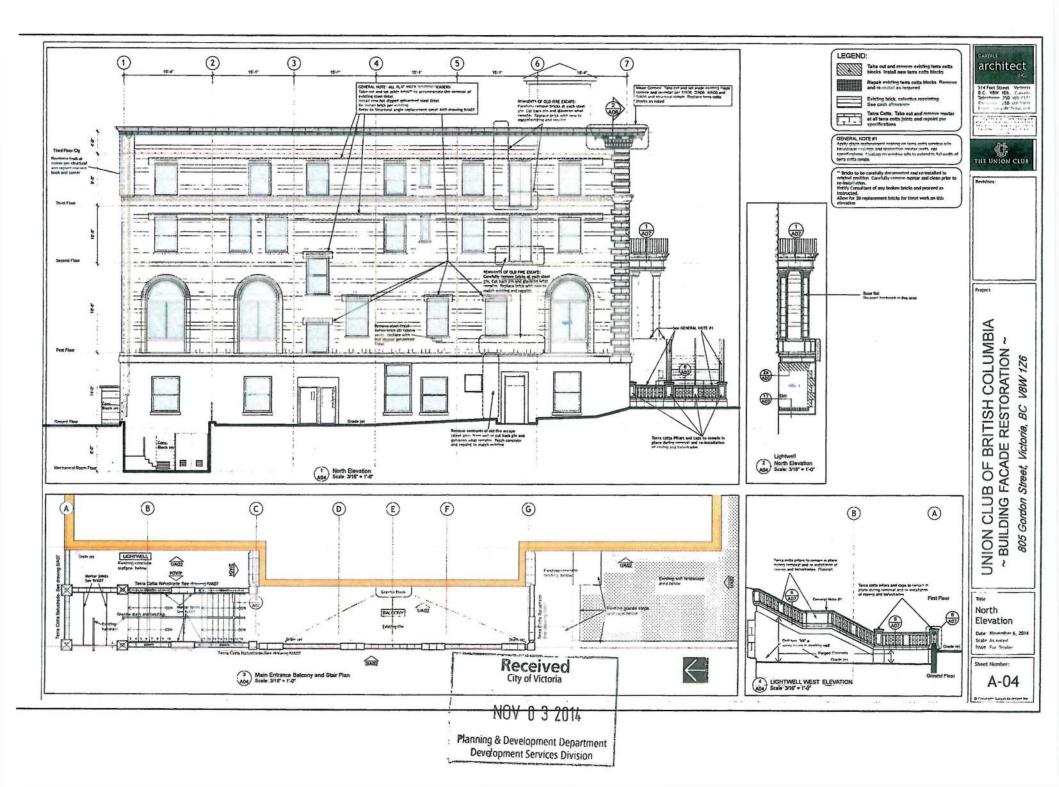


The Union Club of British Columbia under construction, 1912.

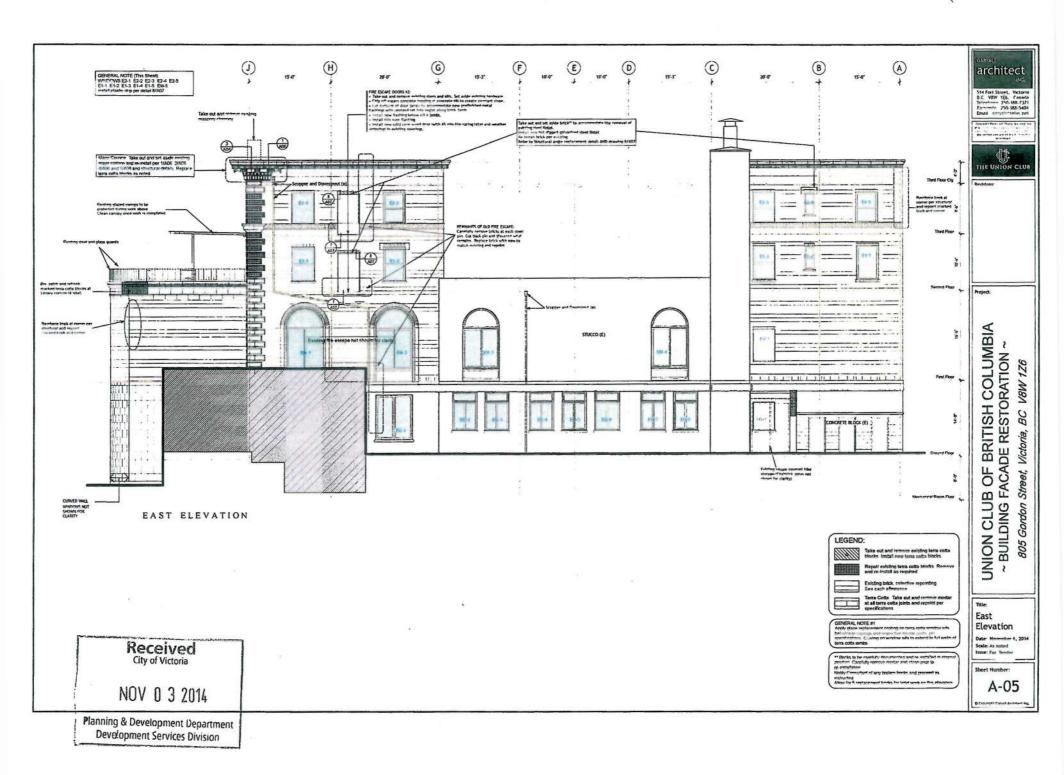




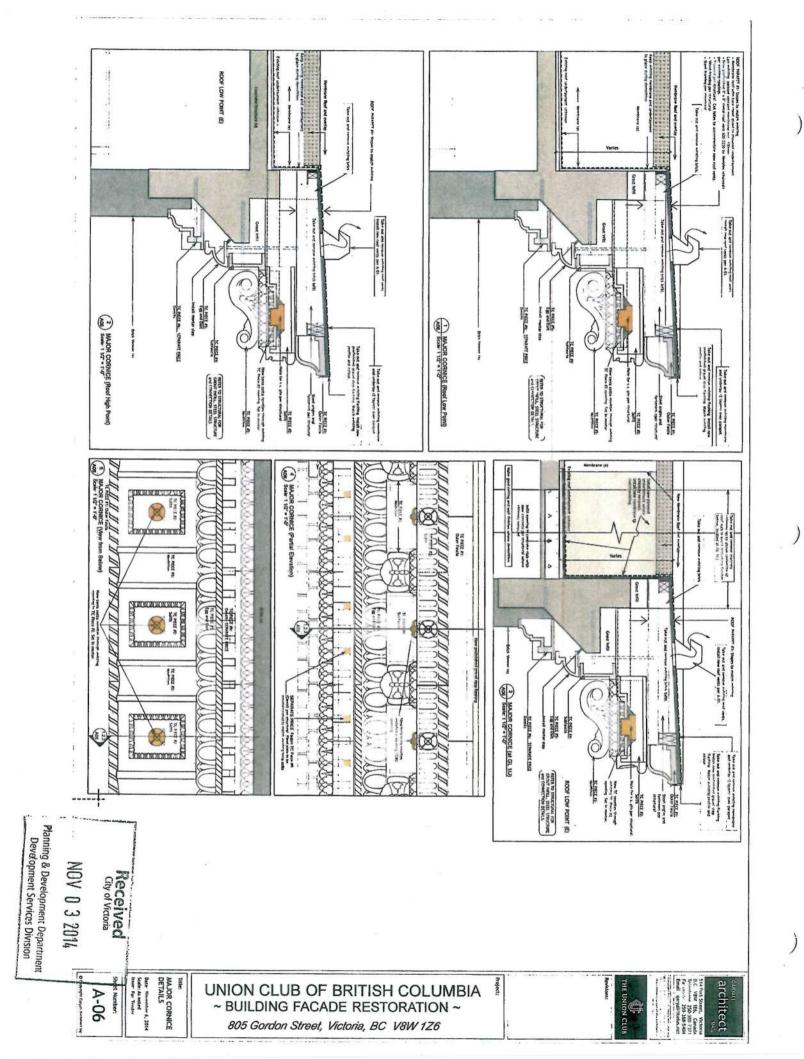


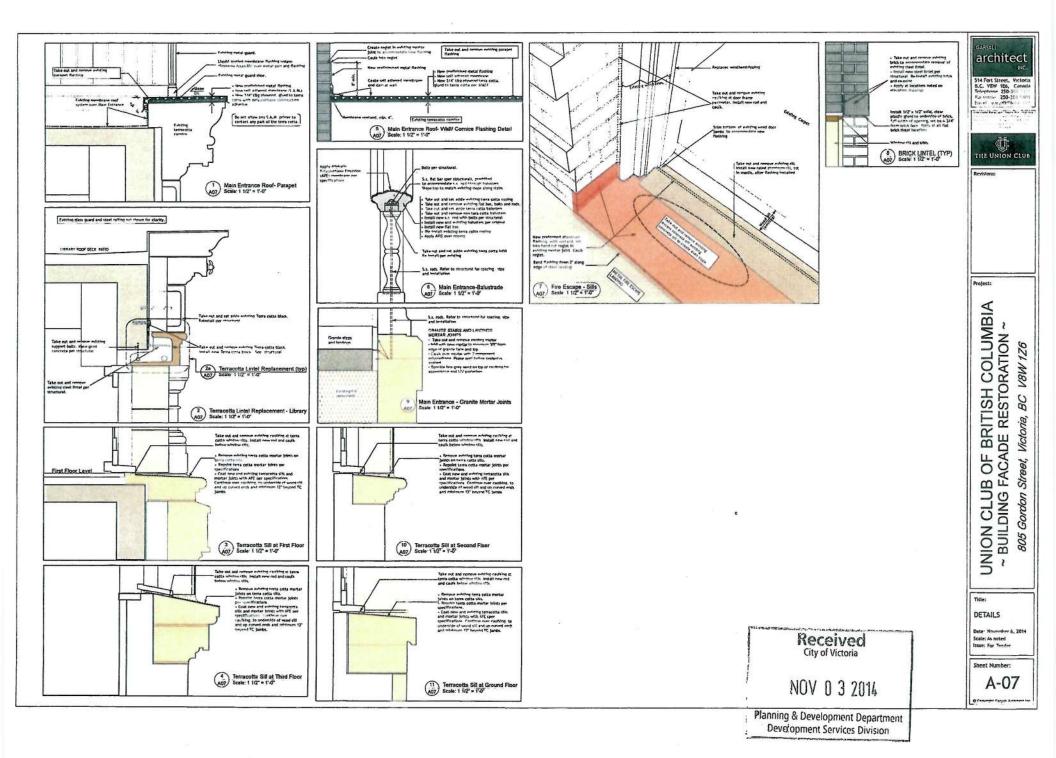


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