## **GE Free Victoria**

Prepared Victoria City Council August 25, 2016

### **Definition**

Genetic engineering (GE) is the introduction of new traits to an organism by making changes directly to its genetic makeup, e.g. DNA, through intervention at the molecular level and without traditional breeding methods.<sup>1</sup>

1 CBAN

## Why the Concern?

- \* These GE technologies are not precise and their outcome is not predictable: they commonly result in off-target effects and unintended consequences
- \* We are now using more glyophosate (Round-up) because of the use of GE crops
- \* Canada & the US are the only two countries in the world that haven't banned or labeled GE crops
- \* Safety studies are only conducted by the companies that own the GE patents. Health Canada does not do any independent studies.

# GE & the Canadian Food System

#### **Produced in Canada**

- \* Corn (silage)
- \* Soy
- \* Sugar Beets
- \* Canola
- \* Apple

#### **Imported into Canada**

- \* Dairy Products
- \* Squashes
- \* Papaya
- \* Cottonseed Oil

### Overview

- \* AVICC Resolution, April 2013
- "to legislate the prohibition of importing, exporting and growing plants and seeds containing genetically engineered DNA, and raising GE animals within BC, and to declare, through legislation that the province of BC is a GE Free area in respect to all plant and animal species."
- \* 85% approval for GE Free Vancouver Island



# Learning from Richmond

- \* The passing of the GE Free Zone resolution raised public awareness about the topic of GMOs
- \* The resolution attracted many new, young farmers into Richmond as they felt the resolution aligned with their values
- \* Kwantlen Polytechnic University is now developing a Urban Farming campus in the heart of Richmond